

**16bit, 8-channel, 500kSPS, SAR ADC****FEATURES**

- 16-bit No Missing Resolution
- Integrated Multiplexer: 8-channel Optical Input Configuration
- Unipolar and Bipolar Inputs, Single-ended and Differential Inputs
- INL (@External Reference 2.048V):  
+0.5LSB (Typ),  $\pm 1.5$ LSB (Max)
- Dynamic range: 92dB
- SINAD (@External Reference 2.048V) :  
92dB(20kHz);
- Analog Input Range: 0 to VREF (VREF up to VDD)
- Multiple References: Internal 2.5V or 4.096V,  
External Reference
- Internal Temperature Sensor
- Channel Sequencer
- Single Power Supply: 5.0V,  
Logical Power Supply: 1.8V to 5.0V
- Serial Interface: Compatible with SPI,  
MICROWIRE, QSPI and DSP
- Power Dissipation: 7.5mW(5V@100kSPS),  
23mW(5V@500kSPS)
- Standby Current: 200nA@5V

**APPLICATIONS**

- Multichannel System Monitoring
- Battery-powered Equipment
- Medical Devices: ECG, EKG
- Mobile Communication: GPS
- Power Line Monitoring
- Data Acquisition
- Seismic Data Acquisition System
- Instrumentation
- Process Control

**PRODUCT DESCRIPTION**

The MS51688N is a 8-channel, 16bit, charge redistribution successive approximation analog-to-digital converter, which adopts single power supply. The MS51688N is featured with all necessary components for the system which has multiple channels and can perform low power dissipation acquisition, including: a 16-bit no missing code SAR ADC. These can configure the input as single-ended input (use or not use reference ground), differential input or bipolar input crosstalk multiplexer with 8 channels, the internal low-drift reference voltage source(4.096V), a buffer, a temperature sensor, an optional single-pole filter, and a sequencer that is useful when multiple channels are sequentially sampled.

The MS51688N adopts SPI interface to write configuration registers and read converted data. SPI interface uses a separate power supply (VIO), which is set to master logic level. Power dissipation is proportional to conversion rate.

The MS51688N is available in QFN20 package, whose operating temperature range is from -40°C to +125°C.

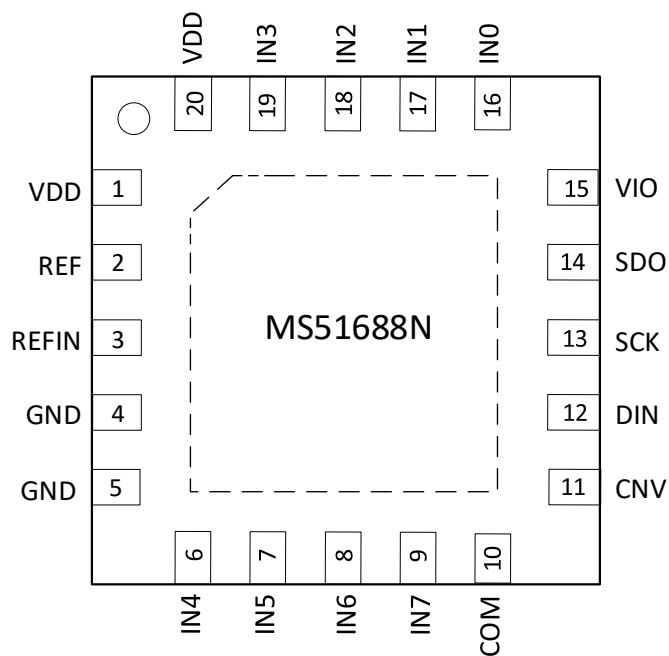
**PRODUCT SPECIFICATION**

Part Number	Package	Marking
MS51688N	QFN20	MS51688

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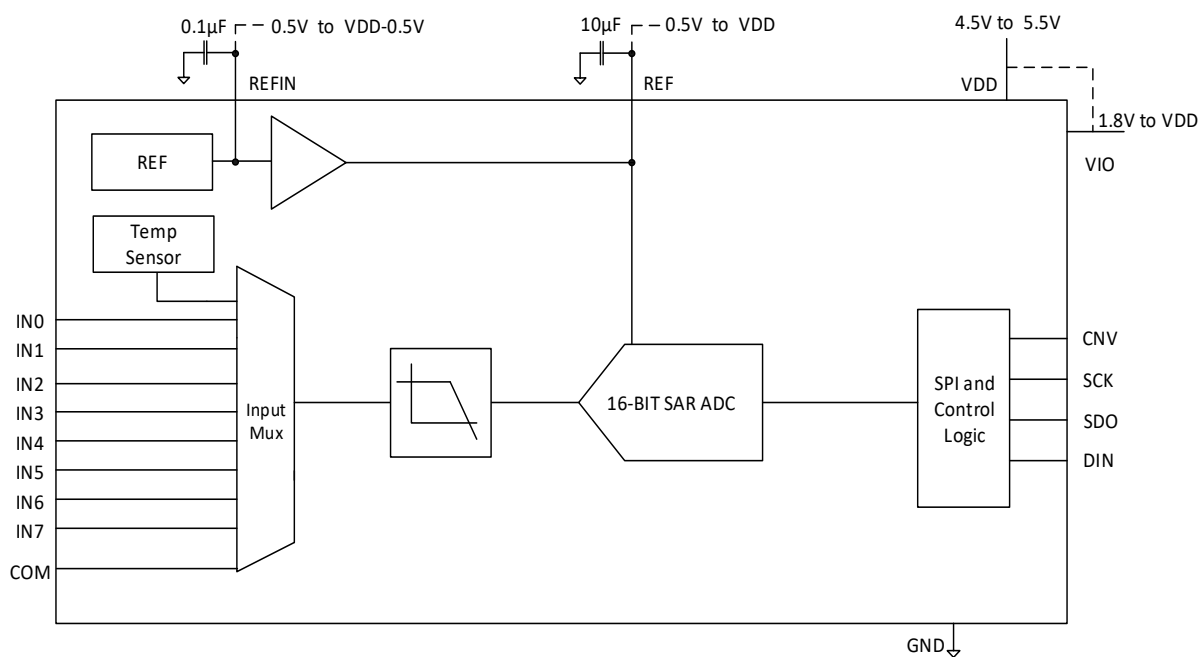
## PIN CONFIGURATION



## PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin	Name	Type	Description
1,20	VDD	-	Power Supply. Nominal value is from 4.5V to 5.5V when using external reference and decoupled with 10 $\mu$ F and 100nF capacitors. Minimum 4.5V when using internal reference source 4.096V
2	REF	I/O	Reference Voltage Input/Output. A 10 $\mu$ F decoupling capacitor is required and placed as close to REF as possible. This pin can output 2.5V or 4.096V reference voltage when enabling internal reference source. When the internal reference source is disabled and the internal buffer is enabled, the REFIN voltage is output to the REF pin through the buffer.
3	REFIN	I/O	Internal Reference Output/Reference Voltage Buffer Input. When internal reference source is used, the internal output is unbuffered reference voltage and a 0.1 $\mu$ F decoupling capacitor is required. When the internal reference voltage buffer is enabled, a reference source from 0.5V to (VDD-0.5V) can be applied and buffered to the REF pin.
4	GND	-	Ground
5	GND	-	Ground
6	IN4	I	Analog Input Channel 4
7	IN5	I	Analog Input Channel 5
8	IN6	I	Analog Input Channel 6
9	IN7	I	Analog Input Channel 7
10	COM	I	Common-mode Channel Input. All input channels can be referenced to a common-mode point of 0V or $V_{REF}/2V$ .
11	CNV	I	Conversion Input. CNV initiates the conversion on the rising edge. During the conversion, if CNV remains low, the busy indicator is enabled.
12	DIN	I	Data Input. Used to write to 14bit configuration register. The configuration register can be written during and after conversion.
13	SCK	I	Serial Data Clock Input.
14	SDO	O	Serial Data Output.
15	VIO	-	Input/Output Interface Digital Power Supply. The nominal power supply is same as the master interface (1.8V, 2.5V, 3V or 5V).
16	IN0	I	Analog Input Channel 0
17	IN1	I	Analog Input Channel 1
18	IN2	I	Analog Input Channel 2
19	IN3	I	Analog Input Channel 3

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Any exceeding absolute maximum rating application causes permanent damage to device. Because long-time absolute operation state affects device reliability. Absolute ratings just conclude from a series of extreme tests. It doesn't represent chip can operate normally in these extreme conditions.

Parameter	Symbol	Range	Unit
Power Supply	$V_{DD}$	-0.3 ~ +7.0	V
Analog Input Voltage	$V_{IN}$	-0.3 ~ $V_{DD}+0.3$	V
Reference Voltage	$V_{REFIN}$	-0.3 ~ $V_{DD}+0.3$	V
Digital Input Voltage		-0.3 ~ $V_{IO}+0.3$	V
Digital Output Voltage		-0.3 ~ $V_{IO}+0.3$	V
Input Current		10	mA
Operating Temperature	$T_A$	-40 ~ 125	°C
Storage Temperature	$T_{STG}$	-65 ~ 150	°C
Lead Temperature (10s)		260	°C
ESD (HBM)	$V_{ESD}$	±2500	V
ESD (CDM)		±500	

# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$V_{DD}=4.5V$  to  $5.5V$ ,  $V_{IO}=3.3V$ ,  $V_{REF}=4.096V$ ,  $T_A=-40^{\circ}C$  to  $+85^{\circ}C$ .

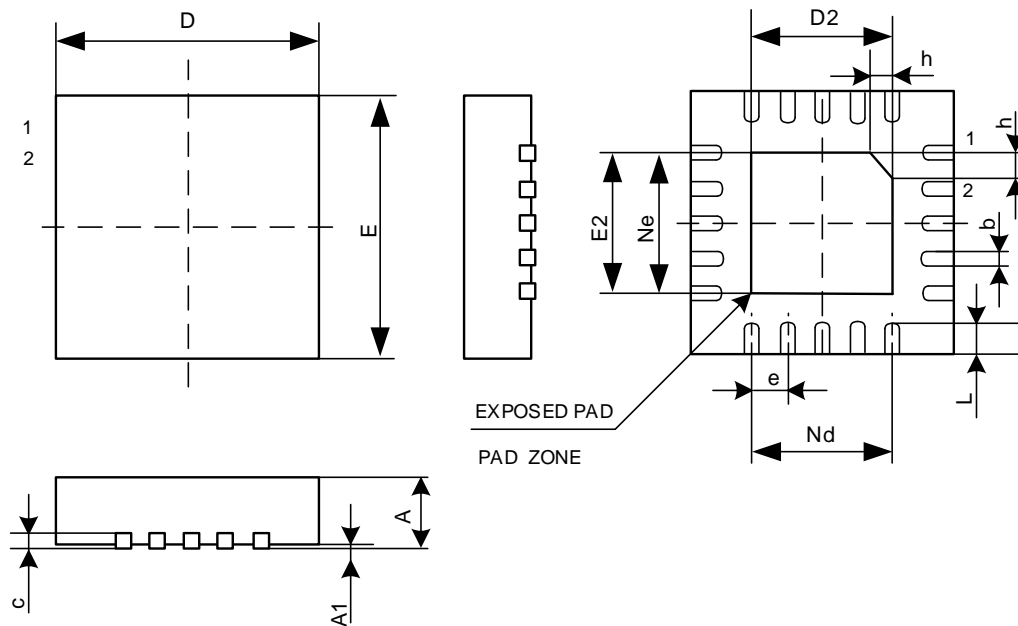
Parameter	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Analog Input</b>					
Analog Input Voltage	Unipolar mode	0		$+V_{REF}$	V
	Bipolar mode	$-V_{REF}/2$		$+V_{REF}/2$	
Absolute Input Voltage	Positive input, unipolar and bipolar modes	-0.1		$V_{REF}+0.1$	V
	Negative or COM input, unipolar mode	-0.1		+0.1	V
	Negative or COM input, bipolar mode	$V_{REF}/2-0.1$	$V_{REF}/2$	$V_{REF}/2+0.1$	V
Analog Input CMRR	$f_{IN}=200kHz$		68		dB
Leakage Current@25°C	Acquisition phase		1		nA
<b>Conversion Rate</b>					
Full Bandwidth	$V_{DD}=4.5V$ to $5.5V$	0		500	kSPS
1/4 Bandwidth	$V_{DD}=4.5V$ to $5.5V$	0		125	kSPS
Transient Response	Full-scale step, full bandwidth		0.4		$\mu s$
	Full-scale step, 1/4 bandwidth		1.6		$\mu s$
<b>Accuracy</b>					
No Missing Codes			16		Bits
INL		-1.5	$\pm 0.5$	+1.5	LSB
DNL		-1	$\pm 0.5$	+1	LSB
Gain Error		-8	$\pm 1$	+8	LSB
Gain Error Match		-4	$\pm 0.5$	+4	LSB
Gain Error Temperature Drift			$\pm 0.3$		ppm/°C
Offset Error	$V_{DD}=4.5V$ to $5.5V$	-10	$\pm 1$	+10	LSB
Offset Error Match		-4	$\pm 1$	+4	LSB
Offset Error Temperature Drift			$\pm 0.3$		ppm/°C
Power Supply Sensitivity	$V_{DD}=5V\pm 5\%$		$\pm 1.5$		LSB

Parameter	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>AC Accuracy</b>					
SNR	$f_{IN}=20\text{kHz}$	91.5	92		dB
	$f_{IN}=20\text{kHz}$ , Internal $V_{REF}=4.096\text{V}$	91	92		
SINAD	$f_{IN}=20\text{kHz}$	91	91.5		dB
	$f_{IN}=20\text{kHz}$ , -60dB Input		33.5		
	$f_{IN}=20\text{kHz}$ , Internal $V_{REF}=4.096\text{V}$	90	91		
THD	$f_{IN}=20\text{kHz}$		-96		dB
SFDR	$f_{IN}=20\text{kHz}$		110		dB
Crosstalk between Channels	$f_{IN}=100\text{kHz}$		-124		dB
<b>Sampling Dynamics</b>					
-3dB Input Bandwidth	Full bandwidth		12		MHz
	1/4 bandwidth		3		MHz
Aperture Delay	$V_{DD}=5\text{V}$		2.5		ns
<b>Internal Reference Voltage</b>					
REF Output Voltage	$4.096\text{V}@25^{\circ}\text{C}$	4.086	4.096	4.106	V
REFIN Output Voltage	$4.096\text{V}@25^{\circ}\text{C}$		2.3		V
REF Output Current			$\pm 300$		$\mu\text{A}$
Temperature Drift			$\pm 10$		ppm/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
Voltage Regulation	$V_{DD}=5\text{V}\pm 5\%$		$\pm 15$		ppm/V
Set-up Time	$C_{REF}=10\mu\text{F}$		5		ms
<b>External Reference Voltage</b>					
Voltage Range	REF input	0.5		$V_{DD}+0.3$	V
	REFIN input	0.5		$V_{DD}-0.5$	V
Leakage Current	200kSPS, $V_{REF}=5\text{V}$		100		$\mu\text{A}$
<b>Temperature Sensor</b>					
Output Voltage	@ $25^{\circ}\text{C}$		320		mV
Temperature Sensitivity			1		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$

Parameter	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Digital Input</b>					
Low-level Input Voltage		-0.3		+0.3×V <sub>IO</sub>	V
High-level Input Voltage		0.75×V <sub>IO</sub>		V <sub>IO</sub> +0.3	V
Low-level Input Current		-1		+1	μA
High-level Input Current		-1		+1	μA
<b>Digital Output</b>					
High-level Output Voltage	I <sub>SOURCE</sub> =-500μA	V <sub>IO</sub> -0.3			V
Low-level Output Voltage	I <sub>SINK</sub> =+500μA			0.4	V
<b>Power Supply</b>					
VDD	Specified Performance	4.5		5.5	V
VIO	Specified Performance	1.8		V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3	V
Standby Current	V <sub>DD</sub> =V <sub>IO</sub> =5V, 25°C		200		nA
Power Dissipation	V <sub>DD</sub> =5V, 100kSPS Conversion Rate, Internal Reference Source		7.5	10	mW
	V <sub>DD</sub> =5V, 500kSPS Conversion Rate, Internal Reference Source		23	28	mW

# PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

## QFN20



Symbol	Dimensions in Millimeters		
	Min	Typ	Max
A	0.70	0.75	0.80
A1	-	0.02	0.05
b	0.18	0.25	0.30
c	0.18	0.20	0.25
D	3.90	4.00	4.10
D2	1.90	2.00	2.10
e	0.50BSC		
Ne	2.00BSC		
Nd	2.00BSC		
E	3.90	4.00	4.10
E2	1.90	2.00	2.10
L	0.35	0.40	0.45
h	0.25	0.30	0.35

## MARKING and PACKAGING SPECIFICATION

### 1. Marking Drawing Description



Product Name: MS51688

Product Code: XXXXXXXX

### 2. Marking Drawing Demand

Laser printing, contents in the middle, font type Arial.

### 3. Packaging Specification

Device	Package	Piece/Reel	Reel/Box	Piece/Box	Box/Carton	Piece/Carton
MS51688N	QFN20	1000	8	8000	4	32000

**STATEMENT**

- All Revision Rights of Datasheets Reserved for Ruimeng. Don't release additional notice.  
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- The process of improving product is endless. And our company would sincerely provide more excellent product for customer.

**MOS CIRCUIT OPERATION PRECAUTIONS**

Static electricity can be generated in many places. The following precautions can be taken to effectively prevent the damage of MOS circuit caused by electrostatic discharge:

1. The operator shall ground through the anti-static wristband.
2. The equipment shell must be grounded.
3. The tools used in the assembly process must be grounded.
4. Must use conductor packaging or anti-static materials packaging or transportation.



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